S. NO.: 401

BATCH: 87-2012, 2014,

Reg. No.:

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY - 2017 MICROBIOLOGY

SUBJECT CODE: 14UABO04

MAJOR : B.Sc. (BOTANY)

TIME : 3 HOURS

SEMESTER : IV MAX. MARKS: 75

SECTION A – (10 \times 1 = 10)

Answer ALL the Questions:

- 1. Expound pili.
- 2. Comment on capsid.
- 3. Expound the uses of Czapek's Dox agar medium.
- 4. What is the role of agar in culture medium?
- 5. State any two industrially important microorganisms.
- 6. What is the role of lactase enzyme?
- 7. Define food spoilage.
- 8. Comment on food poisoning.
- 9. What are the sources of contamination of domestic water?
- 10. State the diversity of microorganisms in an aquatic environment.

$\underline{SECTION B - (5 \times 5 = 25)}$

Answer any FIVE Questions:

- 11. Explain the structure of TMV.
- 12. Discuss the structure of Bacteriophage.
- 13. Describe the pour plate technique.
- 14. Describe the bacterial growth curve.
- 15. Give an account of the industrial uses of microbial enzymes.
- 16. Analyze the chemical changes caused by microorganisms in foods.
- 17. Give an account of microbial load in water.

SECTION C – $(5 \times 8 = 40)$

Answer any FIVE Questions:

- 18. Discuss the economic importance of bacteria.
- 19. Analyze the asexual reproduction of bacteria.
- 20. Briefly explain the types of sterilization.
- 21. Explain the serial dilution technique.
- 22. Explain the methodology of production of vinegar.
- 23. Describe the preservation of foods.
- 24. Give an account of purification of water by microorganisms.
